



## Bulk Supply Tariff

(For Bulk Supply of Electricity on Main Interconnected System)

Applicable 1<sup>st</sup> January 2025 to 31<sup>st</sup> December 2025



## BULK SUPPLY TARIFF

(FOR BULK SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY ON MAIN INTERCONNECTED SYSTEM)<sup>1</sup>

APPLICABLE 1 JANUARY 2025 TO 31 DECEMBER 2025

### 1. Introduction

Pursuant to Article 74 of the Sector Law, Condition 21 of the Power and Water Procurement Licence and the terms of each Licensed Supplier's Bulk Supply Agreement, Nama Power and Water Procurement Company (**PWP**) is required to make Bulk Supplies to Licensed Suppliers in consideration of a Bulk Supply Tariff.

This document sets out the Bulk Supply Tariff, as determined by PWP and approved by the Authority for Public Services Regulation, for the period from 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025.

For the avoidance of doubt, this excludes the bulk supplies resulting from the business transfer arrangement of the Rural Areas Electricity Company SAOC (Nama Generation Company) and mandated by way of Condition 6C of PWP's Licence, as further detailed in the ancillary document to the Licence labelled "Rural Areas Business Transfer Arrangement for Nama PWP" dated August 2022.

It specifies (i) the rates to be charged for Bulk Supplies made to Licensed Suppliers; (ii) the method to be used to determine the quantities of Bulk Supply chargeable to each Licensed Supplier and (iii) the arrangements for invoicing and payment.

Capitalised terms used in this document, and which are defined in the Bulk Supply Agreement shall have the meanings given to them therein, and in addition:

**"Bulk Supply Points"**

shall mean, in respect of each Licensed Supplier, the points of connection between (i) the LTSO Transmission System, or any Production Facility or Connected System from or over which PWP purchases electricity for the purposes of making Bulk Supplies and (ii) the Distribution System of such Licensed Supplier, or the system or Premises of any person Supplied by such Licensed Supplier other than via the Distribution System of such Licensed Supplier.

**"Bulk Supply Purchase Points"**

shall mean the points at which PWP purchases electricity for the purposes of making Bulk Supplies and at which such Bulk Supplies are purchased from PWP by Licensed Suppliers.

<sup>1</sup> This Bulk Supply Tariff is not applicable to (i) the Dhofar Power System or (ii) any system operated as a result of the business transfer arrangement of the Rural Areas Electricity Company SAOC. or (iii) Musandam Power System

<b>“Connected System”</b>	shall mean any system other than the LTSO Transmission System or an LDSO Distribution System and which is connected to the LTSO Transmission System or an LDSO Distribution System.
<b>“LDSO Distribution System”</b>	shall mean a Distribution System of a Licensed Distribution System Operator.
<b>“LTSO Transmission System”</b>	shall mean the Transmission System of the Licensed Transmission System Operator.
<b>“Loss Adjustment Factor”</b>	shall mean, in respect of each month, the factor applied, as provided herein, to adjust quantities of electricity metered or otherwise assessed at Bulk Supply Points to quantities of Bulk Supply chargeable at Bulk Supply Purchase Points.
<b>“Main Interconnected System”</b>	shall mean the interconnected system comprising the LTSO Transmission System, and LDSO Distribution Systems.
<b>“Transfer”</b>	shall mean a transfer of electricity from one Licensed Supplier to another Licensed Supplier, expressed in terms of an equivalent quantity of electricity at a Bulk Supply Point, after including any corrections for losses or other factors as may be agreed between the relevant Licensed Suppliers or otherwise determined in accordance with the Grid Code or a Distribution Code (as applicable).

## 2. Rates for Bulk Supply

The charges for Bulk Supply made to Licensed Suppliers and shall be payable on a monthly basis and shall comprise (i) a bulk supply rates charged in four rate bands, based on the day of the week and the time of day that electricity is taken, and (ii) a tariff balancing charge payable in relation to the quantity of Electrical Energy Delivered, in MWh, irrespective of rate band. The rate bands are defined in Table 1 below.

**Table 1 – Bulk Supply Rate Bands**

Rate Band	Time(s)	Day(s)
Off-Peak	03:00 to 12:59 and 16:00 to 21:59	All days
Night-Peak	22:00 to 02:59 (following day)	All days
Weekday Day-Peak	13:00 to 15:59	Sunday to Thursday

Weekend Day-Peak	13:00 to 15:59	Friday to Saturday
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The rates (in Rial Omani per MWh) applicable for Bulk Supplies in each rate band during each month during 2025 shall be as set out in Table 2 below.

**Table 2 – Bulk Supply Rates in Rial Omani per MWh**

	Off-Peak	Night-Peak	Weekday Day-Peak	Weekend Day-Peak
January – March	12	12	12	12
April	13	13	13	13
May – July	17	43	33	30
August – September	14	25	17	17
October	13	13	13	13
November – December	12	12	12	12

### 3. Determination of Bulk Supply Chargeable to each Licensed Supplier

The rates specified in Table 2 above are applicable to Bulk Supplies made at Bulk Supply Purchase Points.

The quantity of Bulk Supply chargeable to each Licensed Supplier at Bulk Supply Purchase Points for each hour of each month shall be determined by PWP as follows:

$$BS_h = LAF_m \times (BSM_h + T_h)$$

Where:

$BS_h$  = the Bulk Supply in MWh chargeable to the relevant Licensed Supplier for hour h;

$LAF_m$  = the Loss Adjustment Factor for month m, determined as set out below;

$BSM_h$  = the quantity of electricity in MWh metered (or deemed metered) in hour h at the Bulk Supply Points related to the relevant Licensed Supplier; and

$T_h$  = the net Transfers in MWh received (or deemed received) in hour h by the relevant Licensed Supplier, being the sum of all Transfers received (or deemed received) minus the sum of all Transfers given (or deemed given).

PWP shall calculate  $BSM_h$  on the basis of information reported to it in accordance with the Grid Code or a Distribution Code (as applicable). PWP shall calculate  $T_h$  on the basis of information reported to it in accordance with the Grid Code or a Distribution Code (as applicable) or as otherwise provided to it by the relevant Licensed Suppliers.

In either case, where the relevant hourly data is not reported or otherwise provided, PWP shall estimate  $BSM_h$  or  $T_h$  using (i) daily data and representative hourly profiles provided by the Licensed Transmission System Operator or (ii) such other reasonable method as it sees fit.

PWP shall determine the Loss Adjustment Factor on a monthly basis as follows:

$$LAF_m = \frac{TBP_m}{TBSM_m + SCS_m}$$

Where:

$LAF_m$  = the Loss Adjustment Factor for month m;

$TBP_m$  = the total quantity of electricity (in MWh) purchased by PWP at Bulk Supply Purchase Points in month m;

$TBSM_m$  = the sum of  $BSM_h$  (as described above) for all Licensed Suppliers over all hours in month m; and

$SCS_m$  = the total quantity of electricity in MWh sold by PWP into or over Connected Systems in month m

The Loss Adjustment Factor is expected to fall within a range of 1.01 to 1.03 but will be finally determined for each month as set out above.

#### 4. Invoicing and Payment

PWP shall invoice Licensed Suppliers for Bulk Supplies in accordance with the following procedure:

- (a) Immediately following the end of each month, PWP shall estimate the quantities of Bulk Supply chargeable to each Licensed Supplier for that month using such reasonable method as it sees fit and shall issue a preliminary invoice on the basis of such estimated quantities.
- (b) As soon as reasonably practicable following the end of each month, PWP shall calculate, as provided in section 3 above, the quantities of Bulk Supply chargeable to each Licensed Supplier for that month and shall issue a statement of the Bulk Supply charges payable in respect thereof. This shall be accompanied by a supplemental

invoice or credit, as applicable, reflecting the adjustments required to the preliminary invoices.

- (c) As soon as reasonably practicable following the end of the calendar year, and after consultation with Licensed Suppliers, PWP shall make a final calculation of the quantities of Bulk Supply chargeable to each Licensed Supplier for each month during the year and shall issue a final consolidated statement of the Bulk Supply charges payable in respect thereof. This shall be accompanied by a final supplemental invoice or credit, as applicable, reflecting any further adjustments required to the previous invoices.

Payment of invoices issued as described above shall be made by Licensed Suppliers within thirty (30) days of receipt. Where a credit is issued to a Licensed Supplier as described above, the Licensed Supplier may either (i) deduct such amount from subsequent payment(s) of Bulk Supply charges to PWP or (ii) request, in writing, that the relevant amount be refunded in cash by PWP, in which case PWP shall make such payment within thirty (30) days of receipt of the request.

## 5. Amendments

Under certain circumstances it may become necessary to amend this Bulk Supply Tariff during its period of application. Any such amendment shall only be made in accordance with the PWP License and with the approval of the Authority. PWP shall provide Licensed Suppliers with details (including the date of application) of any amendment on a timely basis.